In the Matter of the Search of

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Western District of Washington

(Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address) Three (3) Subject Digital Devices, more fully described in Attachment A.	Case No. MJ23-573
APPLICATION FO	OR A SEARCH WARRANT
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorne penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the property to be searched and give its location): Three (3) Subject Digital Devices, more fully described in	ey for the government, request a search warrant and state under the following person or property (identify the person or describe the Attachment A.
located in the Western District of	Washington , there is now concealed (identify the
person or describe the property to be seized):	
See Attachment B, incorporated herein by reference.	
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 4 evidence of a crime; contraband, fruits of crime, or other item property designed for use, intended for use, a person to be arrested or a person who	ns illegally possessed; use, or used in committing a crime;
The search is related to a violation of:	
Code Section	Offense Description
18 U.S.C. § 2252(a)(2),(b)(2)	Possession of Child Pornography
The application is based on these facts: ✓ See Affidavit of Special Agent Shafqat Mirza, of Delayed notice of days (give exact equal to the basis of which are the basis of which delays the basis of	ending date if more than 30 days: is requested
Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1, this warrant is presented:	by reliable electronic means; or: telephonically recorded.
-	SHAFQAT M MIRZA Digitally signed by SHAFQAT M MIRZA
	Shafqat Mirza, Special Agent (HSI)
	Printed name and title
 The foregoing affidavit was sworn to before me and sign The above-named agent provided a sworn statement atternament 	sting to the truth of the foregoing affidavit by telephone.
Date: 11/30/2023	Judge's signature

Paula L. McCandlis, United States Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

USAO: 2023R01024

City and state: Seattle, Washington

1	AFFIDAVIT OF SAFQAT MIRZA	
2	STATE OF WASHINGTON)	
3) ss	
4	COUNTY OF KING)	
5		
6	I, Shafqat Mirza, a Special Agent with the U.S. Department of Homeland Security,	
7	Homeland Security Investigations (HSI), Seattle, Washington, having been duly sworn,	
8	state as follows:	
9	AFFIANT BACKGROUND	
10	I am a Special Agent with the U.S. Department of Homeland Security,	
11	Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Homeland Security Investigations (HSI),	
12	assigned to the Special Agent in Charge (SAC), Seattle, Washington. As a Special Agent	
13	(SA) with the HSI and a law enforcement officer of the United States, I am authorized by	
14	law to conduct investigations and to make arrests for felony and administrative offenses.	
15	I have been employed as a federal law enforcement officer since 2002, as an HSI Special	
16	Agent since 2006, and at HSI Seattle, WA since July 2021. I have extensive training and	
17	experience in several areas of investigation, but for the purposes of this complaint, I have	
18	specific training and experience related to investigations and offenses involving child	
19	exploitation, child pornography, and child sex trafficking. HSI is responsible for	
20	enforcing the customs and immigration laws and federal criminal statutes of the United	
21	States.	
22	As part of my duties, I investigate criminal violations relating to child exploitation	
23	and child pornography, including violations pertaining to the illegal production,	
24	distribution, receipt, and possession of child pornography and material involving the	
25	sexual exploitation of minors in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2251, 2252, and 2252A. I am a	
26	graduate of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC), ICE Special Agent	
27	Training Program, and have received further specialized training in investigating child	

AFFIDAVIT OF SPECIAL AGENT MIRZA - 1

pornography and child exploitation crimes. I have also had the opportunity to observe and review examples of child pornography (as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2256(8)). I have participated in the execution of previous search warrants, which involved child exploitation and/or child pornography offenses, and the search and seizure of computers, related peripherals, and computer media equipment. I am a member of the Seattle Internet Crimes Against Children Task Force (ICAC), and work with other federal, state, and local law enforcement personnel in the investigation and prosecution of crimes involving the sexual exploitation of children.

INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT

1. The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my training and experience, and information obtained from other agents and witnesses. This affidavit is intended to show merely that there is sufficient probable cause for the requested warrants and does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter. Based on my training and experience and the facts as set forth in this affidavit, there is probable cause to believe that violations of Title 18 United States Code Sections 2252(a)(4), (b)(2), Possession of Child Pornography have been committed by **BRETT GILLETTE**. There is also probable cause to search the following devices: (1) a blue colored Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U; (2) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S21, Model: SM-G990U; and (3) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S9 (hereafter SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES) for evidence of these crimes and contraband or fruits of these crimes, as described in Attachment B.

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply to this affidavit:

1. "Chat," as used herein, refers to any kind of text communication over the internet that is transmitted in real-time from sender to receiver. Chat messages are generally short in order to enable other participants to respond quickly and in a format

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that resembles an oral conversation. This feature distinguishes chatting from other textbased online communications such as internet forums and email.

- For the purposes of this affidavit, a "minor" refers to any person less than 2. eighteen years of age and for the purpose of this search warrant, "Child pornography," as used herein, is defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2256 (any visual depiction of sexually explicit conduct where (a) the production of the visual depiction involved the use of a minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, (b) the visual depiction is a digital image, computer image, or computer-generated image that is, or is indistinguishable from, that of a minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, or (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an identifiable minor is engaged in sexually explicit conduct).
- 3. "Sexually explicit conduct" means actual or simulated (a) sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital, or oral-anal, whether between persons of the same or opposite sex; (b) bestiality; (c) masturbation; (d) sadistic or masochistic abuse; or (e) lascivious exhibition of the genitals or pubic area of any person. See 18 U.S.C. § 2256(2).
- "Cloud-based storage service," as used herein, refers to a publicly 4. accessible, online storage provider that collectors of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct can use to store and trade depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct in larger volumes. Users of such a service can share links and associated passwords to their stored files with other traders or collectors of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct in order to grant access to their collections. Such services allow individuals to easily access these files through a wide variety of electronic devices such as desktop and laptop computers, mobile phones, and tablets, anywhere and at any time. An individual with the password to a file stored on a cloudbased service does not need to be a user of the service to access the file. Access is free and readily available to anyone who has an internet connection.

- 5. "Computer," as used herein, refers to "an electronic, magnetic, optical, electrochemical, or other high speed data processing device performing logical or storage functions, and includes any data storage facility or communications facility directly related to or operating in conjunction with such device," including smartphones and mobile devices.
- 6. "Data," as used herein refers to the quantities, characters, or symbols on which operations are performed by a computer, being stored and transmitted in the form of electrical signals and recorded on magnetic, optical, or mechanical recording media.
- 7. "Digital Devices" as used herein refers to any physical object that has a computer, microcomputer, or hardware that is capable of receiving, storing, possessing, or potentially sending data.
- 8. "Internet Service Providers" ("ISPs"), as used herein, are commercial organizations, community-owned, non-profit, or otherwise privately-owned companies that are in business to provide individuals and businesses access to the internet. ISPs provide a range of functions for their customers including access to the internet, web hosting, e-mail, remote storage, and co-location of computers and other communications equipment.
- 9. "Mobile applications," as used herein, are small, specialized programs downloaded onto mobile devices that enable users to perform a variety of functions, including engaging in online chat, reading a book, or playing a game.
- 10. "Records," "documents," and "materials," as used herein, include all information recorded in any form, visual or aural, and by any means, whether in handmade, photographic, mechanical, electrical, electronic, or magnetic form.
- 11. "User Attributes," as used herein refers to any tangible data, documents, settings, programs, or other information that provides information related to the identity of the specific user of the device, computer, application, program, or record.

SUMMARY OF PROBABLE CAUSE

- 12. On or about August 18, 2011, Brett Allen GILLETTE (hereafter GILLETTE), was arrested for the violation of Child Molestation in the First Degree, in Clark County, Washington. On February 13, 2012, GILLETE plead guilty to Child Molestation in the First Degree in the Clark County Superior Court and was sentenced to a minimum term of sixty-two months to the maximum term of lifetime on March 30, 2012. GILLETTE was committed to the Washington State Department of Corrections (DOC) and released from prison on November 29, 2017, at which time community custody commenced which included both standard and special conditions of supervision. Specifically, GILLETTE was precluded from possessing electronic devices unless authorized by his assigned Community Corrections Officer (CCO).
- Field Office as directed pursuant to the terms of community custody. GILLETTE submitted to a polygraph examination conducted by polygraph examiner Rick Minnich. GILLETTE failed the examination pertaining to accessing/viewing sexually explicit material/pornography and Mr. Minnich disclosed this failure to GILLETTE's CCO. Based on this notification, a request to physically search GILLETTE's residence, property, and electronic devices for sexually explicit material was approved by Community Corrections Supervisor (CCS) Christopher Duran. A DOC CCO conducted a manual search of an approved iPhone and no evidence of any sexually explicit material was recovered. GILLETTE previously reported to DOC CCO's verbally and in writing on a social media and Electronic Monitoring Agreement that he did not possess or own any other internet capable devices.
- 14. On or about September 6, 2023, CCOs Erin Rylands, Ryan Thomas, and Mohammad Khatibi arrived at GILLETTE's DOC approved residence located on

Eastgate Way, Bellevue, Washington.¹ GILLETTE had been assigned to and resided in bed # 17. GILLETTE initially informed the CCOs that he did not have assigned storage space at the shelter aside from the locker next to his bed, which was not located where it was supposed to be. GILLETTE claimed that he did not keep any property at the shelter. An employee of the shelter, Jose Medrano, advised the CCOs that GILLETTE was assigned storage locker #17 which was located in a nearby hallway at the shelter.

- 15. The CCOs then searched GILLETTE's locker # 17 and located the following items: (1) a blue colored Samsung Galaxy S20 Model SM-G781U; (2) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S21 Model: SM-G990U; (3) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S9+; (4) multiple documents under GILLETTE's name to include legal documents; and (4) a backpack which GILLETTE identified as his property. GILLETTE then admitted to storing his personal property in the locker and to lying because he did not want CCOs to seize his property. GILLETTE denied owning the above listed three smart phones (the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES).
- 16. CCO Rylands was assigned GILLETTE's case for further investigation. On or about September 6, 2023, CCO Rylands returned the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES to the DOC Office and charged the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES. CCO Rylands discovered that two of the three SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES were already fully charged. One appeared to be damaged and unable to power on. CCO Rylands asked GILLETTE to provide the passwords (i.e. the swipe patterns) to the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES in order to access and manually search for contraband. GILLETTE claimed he did not know the password/swipe pattern to any of the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES. Notably, GILLETTE is required by his safety plan and Social Media and Device Monitoring Electronic Agreement to provide passwords to any electronic devices as a condition to possessing any electronic devices. GILLETTE was booked into SCORE

¹ GILLETTE resided at a homeless shelter at the time of the search.

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Jail by CCO Khatibi for the supervision violations of unauthorized possession of internet capable devices and failing to submit to a search by failing to provide the passwords to the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES.

- 17. On or about September 14, 2023, CCO Rylands transported the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES to Homeland Security Investigations (HSI) forensic laboratory in Seattle, Washington and requested HSI to process the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES to allow CCO Rylands to determine if GILLETTE violated his condition prohibiting him from possessing/viewing sexually explicit material. HSI Computer Forensic Agent (CFA) Alan Heng assisted with the request.
- 18. On or about September 18, 2023, search of the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES was resumed by CCO Rylands and CFA Heng. Using HSI forensic software, CFA Heng was able to locate the password for the Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U cellphone, but was unable to locate the password for the Samsung Galaxy S21, Model: SM-G990U. CFA Heng was unable to access the Samsung Galaxy S9+ because it was damaged.
- 19. In a criminal incident report, dated October 18, 2023, CCO Rylands documented that during the search of the Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U cellphone, Child Sexual Abuse Materials (CSAM), depicting minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct, were located, and described them as follows:
- a. A video depicting a small boy appearing approximately 4 5 years old with his mouth on a man's penis. The male appeared to be a minor due to his small frame. The boy's head was approximately the size of the male's hand on the boy's head. This comparison shows how small the minor male was in comparison to the adult male in the video.
- b. A video of a small female, appearing approximately about 4 5 years old, with a male's penis inserted into her vagina. The female appeared to be a minor based on her small frame, lack of muscle definition, lack of breast development, and youthful looking facial features.

- 20. The current terms of GILLETTE's safety plan and Social Media and Device Monitoring Electronic Agreement allows for the use of email on DOC approved devices only. CCO Rylands observed email communications address to GILLETTE on GILLETTE's Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U cellphone. CCO Rylands described the email message preview as follows:
- a. May 24, 2023: An email from Chase Bank with the following message preview: "(Cardholder perk) Brett Gillette, your eligible to ...,".
- b. May 24, 2023: And an email from no-reply with the following message preview: "Your Dishwasher Schedule for [6/11/23-6/17/23 has been... BRETT, At 5/24/23 3:22 PM your Dishwasher schedule (su...".
- 21. On or about September 18, 2023, CCO Rylands provided the facts of the investigation via a Washington State Department of Corrections Board-Notice of Violation report and requested assistance in a possible prosecution of GILLETTE for the violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252(a)(4)(B), (b)(2). Though I reviewed the forensic examination of GILLETTE's Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U cellphone, I am relying solely on the descriptions of files provided by CCO Rylands for purposes of establishing probable cause to search the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES utilizing any and all forensic capabilities within the Department of Homeland Security Investigation.
- 22. Because this Application is submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause in support of the application for a search warrant, it does not set forth each and every fact I or others have learned during the course of this investigation. I have set forth only the facts I believe are relevant to the determination of probable cause to believe evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of violations of Title 18 United States Code Sections 2252(a)(2),(b)(2) Possession of Child Pornography will be found in or within the SUBJECT DIGTIAL DEVICES.

TECHNICAL BACKGROUND

23. Courts have recognized that the majority of Americans possess and use cellular telephones, and that most of those keep the phones within their reach at all times.

Cellular telephones are used for, among other things, voice, text, email, and SMS communications; accessing and posting to social networking websites, surfing the internet, taking, and storing photographs, creating, and storing documents, notes, music, mapping directions to places, etc. Courts have recognized that these devices "smart phones" are essentially small computers with vast storage capacities. Information deleted by the user can be recovered, years after deletion, upon examination of a cell phone's data.

- 24. Based on my training and experience, I know that the development of computers and portable digital devices in general have revolutionized the way in which those who seek out depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct are able to obtain this material. Computers serve four basic functions in connection with depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct: production, communication, distribution, and storage. Additionally, I know that the computer's capability to store images in digital form makes it an ideal repository for depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct. The size of the electronic storage media (often referred to as a "hard drive") used in home computers has grown tremendously within the last several years. Hard drives with the capacity of terabytes are not uncommon. These drives can store thousands of images and/or videos at a high resolution.
- 25. Based on my training and experience and information provided to me by electronic forensic detectives and agents, I know that data can quickly and easily be transferred from one digital device to another digital device via messages, apps, file sharing etc., and via a USB cable or other wired connection. Data can be transferred from computers or other digital devices to internal and/or external hard drives, tablets, mobile phones, and other mobile devices via a USB cable or other wired connection. Data can also be transferred between computers and digital devices by copying data to small, portable data storage devices including USB (often referred to as "thumb") drives, memory cards (Compact Flash, SD, microSD, etc.) and memory card readers, and optical discs (CDs/DVDs).

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- 26. Based on my training and experience, collectors and distributors of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct also use online, remote, resources to retrieve and store depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct, including services offered by companies such as Google, Yahoo, Apple, Amazon, and Dropbox, among others. The online services allow a user to set up an account with a remote computing service that provides email services and/or electronic storage of electronic files in any variety of formats. A user can set up, and access, an online storage account from any digital device with access to the Internet. Evidence of such online storage of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct is often located on the user's computer or smart phone.
- 27. Based on my training and experience, communications by way of a computer/smart device can be saved or stored on the computer/smart device used for these purposes. Storing this information can be intentional, i.e., by saving an email or saving the location of one's favorite websites in, for example, "bookmarked" files. Digital information can also be retained unintentionally, e.g., traces of the path of an electronic communication may be automatically stored in many places (e.g., temporary files or ISP client software, among others). Examples of this stored data include usercreated or saved data, such as contact lists, messages sent and received, images, audio and video files, personal calendars, notes, prescriptions, bank statements, videos, documents, and images; as well as device-generated data, such as user identity information, passwords, usage logs and information pertaining to the physical location of the device over time. Examples of data stored in a smart phone that can reveal a person's location at specific dates and times include metadata and EXIF tags associated with photographs; IP addresses, which are associated with a geographic location; and geographic location associated with the phone sending/receiving signals with cell towers and satellites. As such, a person's use of the smart phone can reveal where a person has been at dates and times relevant to the crime(s) under investigation; a person's activity at relevant dates and times, and/or places a person frequents at which that person is likely to be found for arrest or at which the suspect stored or inadvertently left evidence behind.

- 28. In addition to electronic communications, a user's Internet activities generally leave traces or "footprints" and history files of the browser application used. A forensic examiner often can recover evidence suggesting whether a computer/smart device was using a specific website or application, and when certain files under investigation were uploaded or downloaded. Such information is often maintained indefinitely until overwritten by other data. Additionally, even if such information is deleted from the memory or storage of the device the data may reside on the device for an extended period of time until overwritten by the operating system of the device.
- 29. Based on my training and experience, I have learned that in addition to the traditional collector, law enforcement has encountered offenders who obtain depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct from the internet, view the contents and subsequently delete the contraband, often after engaging in self-gratification. In light of technological advancements, increasing Internet speeds and worldwide availability of child sexual exploitative material, this phenomenon offers the offender a sense of decreasing risk of being identified and/or apprehended with quantities of contraband. This type of consumer is commonly referred to as a "seek and delete" offender, knowing that the same or different contraband satisfying their interests remain easily discoverable and accessible online for future viewing and self-gratification.
- 30. Based on my training and experience and my consultation with electronic forensic detectives and agents who are familiar with searches of computers and smart devices, I have learned that regardless of whether a person discards or collects depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct he accesses for purposes of viewing and sexual gratification, evidence of such activity is likely to be located. This evidence may include the files themselves, logs of account access events, contact lists of others engaged in trafficking of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct, and other electronic artifacts that may be forensically recoverable.
- 31. Based on my training and experience and my consultation with electronic forensic detectives who are familiar with searches of smart devices, I have learned that offenders will try and obfuscate data containing images and videos of minors engaged in

sexual activity. One potential manner of trying to hide the contraband may be by changing file extensions. For example, an image file may often have a file extension of ".jpg" of ".jpeg" signifying that it is an image or photograph. An offender may change the that file extension by selecting the "save as" format on a computer or digital device and select ".doc" or ".docx" to make it appear that instead of a contraband image or photograph, it is a word document. The same process may be used to attempt to hide a video file as well. Based on these and other attempts to hide potential contraband, it is necessary for forensic examiners to examine all potential data on the computer.

- 32. Whether some data on the phone is evidence may depend on other information stored on the computer, and the application of an examiner's knowledge about how a computer operates. Therefore, the context, location, and data surrounding information in the computer's data may be necessary to understand whether evidence falls within the scope of the warrant.
- 33. I also know based on my training and experience that obtaining subscriber information for a particular device is often useful in determining who possessed the device on a particular date and time. However, a more definitive way to determine the possessor of a device is to examine how the device is used over a period of days or weeks. The content on the device itself, over a period of time, provides vital evidence of the identity of the user of the device; such evidence can be found in communication content, email information, linked social media accounts, photos (selfies), video, and any location data on the device. Examination of all this data is necessary to accurately determine who possessed the device at dates and times critical to the investigation.
- 34. I also know based on my training and experience that a search of the digital device itself would irreversibly alter data and/or evidence on the device. The commonly accepted best practice method to search a digital device for evidence involves creating a digital image of the device and then searching that image for the responsive evidence. Creating a forensic image does not alter any evidence on the device; it only copies the data into a searchable format. The image is then searched using search tools to locate and

identify that evidence whose seizure is authorized by this warrant. The unaltered device and the image are then preserved in evidence.

- 35. As set forth herein, I seek permission to search for and seize evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of the above-referenced crimes, and or things or data identifying the individual engaged in the above referenced criminal activity, that might be found in the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES, in whatever form they are found. It has been my experience that individuals involved and interested in depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct often prefer to store images or videos depicting depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct in electronic form. The ability to store images of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct in electronic form makes digital devices an ideal repository for depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct.
- 36. Based upon my knowledge, experience, and training in depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct investigations, and the training and experience of other law enforcement officers with whom I have had discussions, I know that there are certain characteristics common to individuals with a sexual interest in minors who are involved in depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct as described below.
- 37. Those who possess, receive and attempt to receive depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct may receive sexual gratification, stimulation, and satisfaction from contact with children; or from fantasies they may have viewing children engaged in sexual activity or in sexually suggestive poses, such as in person, in photographs, or other visual media; or from literature describing such activity.

 GILLETTE is a convicted sex offender with a prior Child Molestation First Degree conviction involving a child who was 8 years old at the time of the offense thus demonstrating a sexualized interest in minors prior DOC's most recent discovery of child exploitation material as described above.
- 38. Those who possess, receive and attempt to receive depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct may keep records, to include names, contact

information, and/or dates of their interaction, of the children they have attempted to seduce, arouse, or with whom they have engaged in the desired sexual acts.

- 39. Those who possess, receive, and attempt to receive depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct often maintain their collections that are in a digital or electronic format in a safe, secure, and private environment, such as a computer and surrounding area. These collections are often maintained for several years and are kept close by, usually at the individual's residence, to enable the collector to view the collection, which is valued highly. Again, GILLETTE is a convicted sex offender with a prior Child Molestation First Degree conviction involving a child who was 8 years old at the time of the offense thus demonstrating a sexualized interest in minors prior DOC's most recent discovery of child exploitation material as described above.
- 40. Those who possess, receive and attempt to receive depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct also may correspond with and/or meet others to share information and materials; rarely destroy correspondence from other depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct distributors/collectors; conceal such correspondence as they do their sexually explicit material; and often maintain lists of names, addresses, and telephone numbers of individuals with whom they have been in contact and who share the same interests in depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct.
- 41. Those who possess, receive, and attempt to receive depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct prefer not to be without their depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct for any prolonged time period. This behavior has been documented by law enforcement officers involved in the investigation of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct throughout the world.

1 **CONCLUSION** 2 42. The affidavit and application are being presented by reliable electronic means pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 4.1 and 41(d)(3). 3 Based on the information set forth herein, there is probable cause to search 4 43. the above-described SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES, as further described in Attachment 5 A, for evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities, as further described in Attachment B. 6 7 Digitally signed by **SHAFQAT M** SHAFQAT M MIRZA 8 Date: 2023.11.29 09:18:45 **MIRZA** -08'00' 9 SHAFQAT MIRZA special Agent 10 Homeland Security Investigations 11 12 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN before me this ______ day of November, 2023 13 14 15 16 THE HON. PAULA L. MCCANDLIS 17 United States Magistrate Judge 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

ATTACHMENT A Property to Be Searched This warrant authorizes the seizure and search of SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES: (1) a blue colored Samsung Galaxy S20, Model: SM-G781U; (2) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S21, Model: SM-G990U; and (3) a black colored Samsung Galaxy S9 and any other electronic storage media found therein the device including internal storage device cards which are currently located at Homeland Security Investigations secure evidence section.

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ATTACHMENT B

Particular Things to be Seized

The following items, which constitute fruits, contraband, evidence, and instrumentalities of violations of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252(a)(4)(B) and (b)(2), including:

- 1. All records on the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICES described in Attachment A that relate to violations of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252(a)(4)(B) and (b)(2), including:
- a. Evidence of other accounts associated with this device including email addresses, social media accounts, messaging "app" accounts, and other accounts that may be accessed through the digital device that will aid in determining the possessor/user of the device;
- b. Evidence of use of the device to communicate with other individuals with a sexualized interest in minors or others about the above-listed crime(s), via incoming or outgoing calls, chat sessions, instant messages, text messages, app communications, social media, SMS communications, and other similar digital communications related to the sexual abuse of a minor or the possession or production of depictions of minors engaged in sexually explicit conduct;
- Evidence of the identity of the person in possession of the device on or about any times that items of evidentiary value (user attribution evidence), located pursuant to this warrant, were created modified, accessed, or otherwise manipulated. Such evidence may be found in digital communications, photos and video and associated metadata, documents, social media activity, and electronically stored information from the digital device necessary to understand how the digital device was used, the purpose of its use, who used it, and when;
- Child pornography as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2256 meaning any visual d. depiction of sexually explicit conduct where (a) the production of the visual depiction involved the use of a minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, (b) the visual depiction

is a digital image, computer image, or computer-generated image that is, or is indistinguishable from, that of a minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, or (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an identifiable minor is engaged in sexually explicit conduct), in any format or media;

- e. Evidence of malware that would allow others to control the digital device such as viruses, Trojan horses, and other forms of malicious software, as well as evidence of the presence or absence of security software designed to detect malware; as well as evidence of the lack of such malware;
- f. Evidence of the attachment to the digital device of other storage devices or similar containers for electronic evidence, and/or evidence that any of the digital devices were attached to any other digital device;
- g. Evidence of counter-forensic programs (and associated data) that are designed to eliminate data from a digital device;
 - h. Evidence of times the digital device was used;
- i. Electronically stored information from the SUBJECT DIGITAL DEVICE necessary to understand how the digital device was used, the purpose of its use, who used it, and when; and
- j. Information that can be used to calculate the position of the SUBJECT DEVICE, including location data; cell tower usage; GPS satellite data; GPS coordinates for routes and destination queries between the above-listed dates; "app" data or usage information and related location information; and images created, accessed or modified between the above-listed dates, together with their metadata and EXIF tags.